Social Intelligence, Moral Disengagement and Rule-breaking in University Male

Students

Sidra Naz

FA19-BPY-048

Session (2019-2023)

BS Psychology

A Thesis Submitted In Partial Fulfillment for the Requirements of the

Degree of BS Psychology

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES

COMSATS UNIVERSITY ISLAMABAD, LAHORE CAMPUS, LAHORE.

2023

Research Completion Certificate

It is certified that the research work contained in this thesis entitled "Social Intelligence,

Moral Disengagement and Rule-breaking in University Male Students" has been

carried out and completed by Ms. Sidra Naz, Student ID: FA19-BPY-048: Student of

BS Psychology, session 2019–2023. This study is an independent research work and carried out under given instructions and consideration.

Dated: _____

Dr. Shameem Fatima

External Examiner

Ms. Sana Aslam

(Supervisor)

(Co supervisor)

Dr. Musferah Mehfooz

Head of Department

Department of Humanities

Declaration

I, Ms. Sidra Naz, Student ID: FA19-BPY-048, student of BS in Psychology, session 2019-2023, hereby declare that the material printed in this thesis titled "**Social**

Intelligence, Moral Disengagement and Rule-breaking in University Male Students"

is original work and has not been printed, published, or submitted as research work, thesis, or publication in any form in any university or research institution in Pakistan or abroad.

Dated: _____

Signature: _____

Dedication

With the name of Allah, the Most Gracious and the Most Merciful. My sincere gratefulness goes to my beloved parents, my dearest siblings, my respected supervisor, my respected co-supervisor and my closest friends for their endless support and encouragement. I am thankful to all, who helped me to complete this research.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Start with the Name of Allah, the most Merciful, and the most Beneficent. Praise be to the

Lord of all worlds.

I would like to express my deepest gratitude and appreciation to the following individuals for their invaluable support, guidance, and encouragement throughout the course of my research:

First of all, I would like to thank Allah for bestowing upon me the abilities necessary to finish this thesis. Next, I want to thank Dr. Shameem Fatima, my supervisor, for letting me conduct this study. I am grateful to my supervisor for her understanding, guidance and support which were very beneficial to me. Thanks to your vast expertise through which I have learned a lot. I am very grateful that you have kept your faith in me. I am immensely grateful to my co-supervisor, Ms. Sana Aslam for their unwavering guidance, insightful feedback, and continuous support. Her expertise and dedication have been instrumental in shaping this research and refining my ideas. I am truly indebted to her for her time, patience, and encouragement.

I am deeply grateful to my parents who always stood behind me. I am thankful for their unwavering support, love, and belief in my abilities. Their encouragement and sacrifices have been a constant source of motivation throughout my academic journey. I would like to thank my friends and classmates for their support, discussions, and motivation. Their intellectual stimulation and friendship have made this thesis writing process much more enjoyable. My sincere thanks go to my best friends Umair Saleem and Kainat Ijaz who have provided encouragement and support throughout this academic

V

endeavor. Their presence and discussions have been a source of inspiration and motivation.

Finally, I want to extend my heartfelt thanks to everyone who has participated in my research directly or indirectly and provided support, encouragement, and understanding during the course of this research. I am grateful to have such wonderful people in my life who are patient, kind, knowledgeable and supportive. With the help and cooperation of all of them, it have been possible.

Sidra Naz

Sr. No,	Contents	Page No.
1.	Introduction	1
	Social intelligence	1
	Rule Breaking	4
	Moral Disengagement	6
	Relationship between Social Intelligence and	7
	moral disengagement	
	Relationship between Social Intelligence and Rule Breaking	9
	behaviours	
	Relationship between Moral Disengagement and Rule-breaking	10
	behaviours	
	Theoretical perspective	11
	The theory of cognitive dissonance	12
	Cognitive Empathy Hypothesis	13
	Self-Control Theory	14
2.	Literature Review	16
	Empirical Evidence	16
	Indigenous Researches	21
	Rationale	22
	Aim	22
	Objective	23
	Hypothesis	23

Table of Contents

Sr. No,	Contents	Page No.
3.	Method	24
	Research design	24
	Participant and Sampling Strategy	24
	Inclusive/Exclusive Criteria	24
	Operational Definitions of Variables	24
	Measures	26
	Scale	26
	Demographic Information Form	27
	Procedure	27
	Ethical Consideration	28
	Statistical Analysis	28
4.	Results	29
	Demographics variables of the study sample	29
	Descriptive statistic of study variables	30
	Correlation between social intelligence, moral disengagement and	31
	rule-breaking behavior	
	Social intelligence and moral disengagement predicting rule-	32
	breaking	
5.	Discussion	33
	Limitations and Suggestions	37
	Implication and Future Trends	38
	Conclusion	39

Sr. No,	Contents	Page No.
6	References	40
7	Appendices	

List	of	Tab	les
------	----	-----	-----

Table No.	Page No.
Table 1	29
Descriptive Statistic of Demographics Variables of the Study Sample	
Table 2	30
Descriptive Statistics of Study Variables	
Table 3	31
Correlation between Social Intelligence, Moral Disengagement and Rule-Breaking Behavior Table 4	32
Social intelligence and moral disengagement predicting rule-breaking	

List of Appendices

Permission Letter
Consent Form
Demographic Information Sheet
Social Intelligence Scale (SIS)
Moral Disengagement Scale (MDS)
Rule-breaking Behaviors Scale (RBBS)
Plagiarism Report

Abstract

The present study focused on the social intelligence, moral disengagement and rulebreaking in university male students. In this correlational study, the sample consisted of 290 university students enrolled in different government and private universities of Lahore doing bachelors in any field, selected through convenient sampling technique, with age range 19 to 25. Self-report measures including the demographic questionnaire, Tromso Social Intelligence Scale (TSIS), Moral Disengagement Scale for Adults (MDS-A) and Rule Breaking Scale (RBS). Correlation analysis demonstrated that social intelligence is negatively correlated with moral disengagement and rule-breaking. Moreover, this study revealed that moral disengagement is positively correlated with rule-breaking behaviour. The current study suggested that developing social intelligence skills are effective in preventing moral disengagement and rule-breaking behaviour. If young adults develop social intelligence skills, they may be better able to navigate social situations without engaging in antisocial behaviour.

Keywords: social intelligence, moral disengagement, rule-breaking behavior, university male students.